

3 Paragraph

A biography = A short story = A review

لابد من معرفة الموضوع المراد التحدث عنه وهناك بعض القواعد العامة لبناء جملة صحيحة لابد من معرفتها قبل الكتابة :

النوع الاول من الجملة والذي يكون فيه فعل مساعد أو ناقص

تكملة الجملة	فعل أساسي	فعل مساعد أو ناقص	فاعل
fast.	swim	can't	I
Saeed.	helping	is	She

وهذا النوع من الجمل **الفعل المساعد أو الناقص** هو الذي يحدد شكل **الفعل الأساسي**.

مثال	شكل الفعل الاساسي	الفعل المساعد او الناقص
He is swimming fast في الغالب لنستخدم هذا النوع	ing + الفعل الاساسي	am / is / are / was / were
He doesn't swim fast.	الفعل الاساسي في المصدر	don't / doesn't / didn't
He has swum fast.	الفعل الاساسي في p.p	have / has / had
He can swim fast.	الفعل الاساسي في المصدر	can / could / shall / should / will / would / may / might / must / ought to / have to

النوع الثاني من الجملة الذي لا يوجد به فعل مساعد أو ناقص (مضارع أو ماضي بسيط)

B:

١- في المضارع

فاعل
مفرد



فعل أساسي

s
es
ies



تكملة الجملة

He

cooks

lunch every day .

٢- في المضارع

فاعل
جمع



فعل أساسي ف المصدر



تكملة الجملة

They

cook

lunch every day .

٣- في الماضي

فاعل



فعل أساسي

d
ed
ied



تكملة الجملة

He (They)

cooked

lunch yesterday .

Note

- الصفة تسبق الاسم (الاسم + الصفة) وإذا كان الاسم مفرد نضع قبل الصفة (a/an)

- الحال (الظرف) يأتي بعد الفعل (الحال + الفعل)

وعند وجود مفعول يأتي الحال بعده .

He	is	a good boy .
They	play	the piano happily
She	sings	badly

- الأفكار عامل رئيسي قبل الكتابة (لابد من ترتيب أفكارك قبل البدء في الكتابة)

اعمل مخطط (أسئلة وأجوبه عليها / أفعال مرتبطة بالموضوع / صفات / كلمات)

هذا سيعطيك فرصة لكتابة موضوع مترابط غني بالأفكار وبعيد عن التكرار .



Write ONE HUNDRED and TEN words on:

a review about an item you bought online

مخطط تفصيلي لابد منه قبل البدء في كتابة الموضوع مباشرة

قائمة ببعض الصفات و
الاسماء الهامة المرتبطة
بالموضوع

great - happy
easy - delicious
quick - noisy
good - excellent
amazing -
shopping-

قائمة ببعض الافعال
المرتبطة بالموضوع

want - try - order
buy - give - use
- is (was) - think -
look - make

أسئلة و أجوبة و استخدام
الاجوبة في الموضوع

1. What did you order?
2. When did you order it?
3. How was it?
4. What's your opinion about it?

Last week, I wanted to try shopping online so I ordered a coffee machine. I bought this machine as a present for my parents. I gave them the machine on their birthday. They are very happy with it. It looks so great in their kitchen and it is easy to use. It also makes a really delicious cup of coffee. I didn't wait weeks for delivery! The delivery was quick! There is only one problem with it : my parents think it is noisy! In my opinion, I think that it is an amazing machine and the price is really good.

1. A biography

لكتابة سيرة ذاتية لابد من اتباع الخطوات الآتية

١ - حدد الشخصية - مكان الميلاد - تاريخ الميلاد

Nada Zaher was born in Alexandria, Egypt.

٢ - اذكر نبذة عن الماضي (هوايات - رياضات - مواد مفضلة) شئ يخدم الموضوع

As a child, she played a lot of tennis. When she was a teenager, she found out that she had a sports scholarship to go to Columbia University in the USA. Then she went to the USA to study and play tennis.

٣ - بداية مشوار النجاح (بداية الانجازات)

After university, she returned to Egypt and decided to help more international athletes to study in other countries. So, she started a company to connect athletes with universities in the USA and helped them to find scholarships.

٤ - أهم الانجازات الحالية

Now she helps many students from Egypt and other countries to follow and achieve their dreams to be successful.

٥ - رأيك الشخصي

I think that Nada Zaher is a good role model that we should follow.

2. A short story

كتابة قصة قصيرة (بداية و وسط ونهاية) للبدء من اتباع الخطوات الآتية

١ - سيناريو العصف الذهني - ما هي قصتك - من البطل ، ماذا ، لماذا ، أين ومتى؟

Once, I invited some of my friends to have a light meal and some drinks.

٢ - حدد محور قصتك (القصة القصيرة لها مساحة أقل) : واجعل كل جملة تركز على أحداث هامة و أساسية دون الدخول في مواضيع فرعية لا تخدم القصة.

They agreed to my idea as all of us were hungry. We went into the nearest cafeteria. Each of us had some sandwiches and a cool drink.

٣ - كيف يمكن أن تبدو الشخصيات ، وتشعر ، وتتغير مع تغير الأحداث؟

- ابدأ بما هو غير عادي ، غير متوقع ، بشئ غامض أو صراع

Then came the time of payment. To my surprise, I found no money in my pockets.

٤ - نقطة التحول في حياة الشخصية الأساسية

I had changed my trousers and forgot to take the money. My face turned red . I didn't know what to do. I asked my friends if they had any money, but the money they had was not enough to pay the bill. The waiter became angry, and wanted to take us to the police.

٥ - نهاية القصة ووضع حلول و معرفة المغزى من القصة

To our good luck, my cousin came in to have a cup of coffee. I told him about our bad situation. He smiled and paid the waiter who thought that we were thieves. I've learned that I should never go outside without making sure I have enough money in my pocket.

3. A review

لكتابة مراجعة (مقالة) نقدية لابد من اتباع الخطوات الآتية

١ - حدد الشيء الذي تريد مراجعته مع ذكر سبب الشراء او المشاهدةالخ

Last week, I watched (saw - ordered -boughtetc.)

Last week, I ordered a coffee machine. I bought this machine as a present for my parents.

٢ - اذكر رأيك الشخصي (شعورك تجاهه) أو اراء من استخدمه

They are very happy with it.

٣ - مميزات أو عيوب (الفيلم - السلعة - القصة) بصفة عامة بداية من الشكل حتى الاداء

It looks so great in their kitchen and it is easy to use. It also makes a really delicious cup of coffee.

٤ - مميزات أو عيوب البيئة المحيطة بالسلعة أو الفيلم أو القصة مثل (خدمة التوصيل - وقت العرض - وجود الكثير من الاعلانات - التكلفة العامة للسلعة)

I didn't wait weeks for delivery! The delivery was quick!

There is only one problem with it : my parents think it is noisy!

٥ - رأيك (تقييمك) الشخصي والنهائي بإيجاز

In my opinion, I think that it is an amazing machine and the price is really good.

Important Texts

Important paragraphs

1. A review about travelling by train

I love travelling by train because it's interesting to look out of the window. I take the train when I visit my grandparents in Edfu. In one journey, you can see ferries crossing the Nile, green valleys, peaceful villages and busy cities. Trains are often fast and comfortable, too. Egypt has the oldest railway in Africa. More than 800 million passengers travel by train in Egypt every year on 5,000 kilometres of railway! They love it. Some people don't like trains because they are noisy and they get sick. But I think that the train is the most useful form of transport and the ticket price is really good.

2. A review about El Orman Garden

Yesterday, I went on a trip to the El-Orman Garden! The garden opens at 9 am, and it takes about an hour to get there by car. I went there with my family. Our reviews about that garden are fantastic. The garden is very big and there is lots to see. You can see wild flowers and plants from all over the country. There is also a small lake and a museum. There are a lot of nearby restaurants and cafés where we could go for lunch. There is also a lovely shop near the garden that sells pottery and jewellery!

3. A review about Egyptian Handicrafts

Last week, I and my sister went online and ordered two items from the Egyptian Handicrafts Website: a leather bag and a wooden box for jewellery. The bag looks really good and the leather is very soft. It is easy to use. The wooden box looks really great and big enough for the jewellery. The Egyptian Handicrafts are amazing. They are well-decorated in traditional designs. The prices are good, but there is only one problem : I have to wait two weeks for delivery.

4. A short story you have read

David was working in the factory when one day, his manager greeted him and told him that he had a visitor called Mr Micawber. The visitor told David that he wanted him to be his lodger. He took him to his house after work. He was poor and lived there with his thin wife, their baby and two small children. His wife said that she never thought that they'd need a lodger. But they don't have enough money. David's money from the factory paid for his food and room. The Micawbers were very kind.

One day, Mrs Micawber said that they had nothing to eat in the house! David tried to give her some money, but she refused and decided to sell some old books and furniture to cook a healthy meal.

5. A short story about an act of kindness

One day, I saw a message on the noticeboard by the front door to our flats. The message said that Mr Maher, who is very elderly, needed a new bench because the one he sits on outside his flat is broken. So, I encouraged all my neighbours and friends to help me to buy him a new one. Some men delivered it this morning. The bench looked great in the garden. Mr Maher was very surprised when it arrived! Mr Maher was very pleased by our kindness. Our neighbourhood is very friendly and kind. We like to help each other.

6. A short story about a bad situation

My friend Karim has enjoyed windsurfing for about two years. He usually goes with his older brother. A few months ago, he decided to windsurf alone. He did not tell his brother this. It was windy, but that is good if you want to windsurf. In the afternoon, the wind suddenly became very strong. The wind took Karim far from the beach. He was very scared.

Some people in a boat came to help Karim. After that, they took him back to the beach. Karim has not windsurfed alone since that time. Now, he always windsurfs with an older person. He has learnt an important lesson!

7. A biography about a famous person

Samar Abdelfattah has always been interested in space. As a young child, she wanted to be an astronaut. After she finished school, she went to Cairo University to study space engineering. While Samar was at university, a space technology company had a competition. Students had to design a hyperloop - a new, very fast form of transport that travels above the ground. Samar decided to enter the competition and asked other engineering students from the university to join her team. Samar's team was the only one from Africa or the Middle East. They worked hard on their design and they won the competition. Samar travelled to the USA to receive the award. Three years later, Samar started her own company. Now she is a space engineer and a business person. She also gives speeches to other young engineers to help them achieve their goals.

8. A biography about a campaigner

Magdy Abdel Sayed is a campaigner for people who are disabled. He's been disabled all his life. He's done lots of amazing things, but he has had lots of challenges. As a child, he couldn't move without help until he was five years old. It wasn't easy to go to school as some schools didn't have the right equipment for disabled people. Magdy really wanted to go to school and his parents wanted him to have a good education. They found a school for him and he was an excellent student. Before he left school, he won an award from Cambridge University for his achievements. After Magdy won the award, a lot of companies wanted to give him a job, but he decided to go to university. At university, he worked as a volunteer for different charities that help disabled people find jobs. He also gives speeches about how everyone can achieve their goals.

9. A biography about a famous scientist

Fatma Ali El-Banna was born in Alexandria in 2003. As a child, she loved learning about science and wanted to be a great scientist. After she finished Preparatory School, she started at the Science, Technology, Engineering and Maths School (STEM) in Alexandria. When she was at school, she came first in Egypt in the NASA International Space Apps Challenge, a problem solving competition for scientists around the world.

Later, she worked on a school project. She found a natural way for villages to clean dirty water and to recycle used water. The recycled water is used to help plants to grow, and the project can also help to stop water pollution. She sent her project to the Society for Science in the USA. In 2021, her project won fourth place in another international competition for science and engineering. Now, Fatma wants to do more things to help science.

9. A short story about cyberbullying online

I always wanted to be part of a certain group of popular students. One day, they suggested that we cyberbully a boy in my class called Eyad, so I wrote an unkind comment about him on social media. I thought that my friends would think it was funny. I didn't realise that they were joking, and I was the only one to write an unkind comment.

Eyad read my comment and the next day he didn't want to come to school. I had to tell my parents, and they couldn't understand why I did it. Then, the other students did not want to include me in their group. I am so embarrassed about what I did.

However, I hope my experience will have a positive result, too. I didn't have to do what my friends suggested. You should think before you do something. Some online messages can hurt people very badly.

I was able to say sorry to Eyad the next day. He is very kind and now we are friends. So, you should choose your friends carefully and always be kind to people.